

Activity	Hazard	Who?	Harm caused	Precautions to be taken
General	Cooking outdoors on stoves	P	Burns and scalds	Group training and briefing on how and where to use stoves. First aid kit to be carried by leader or per pair in group on remotely supervised expeditions. All group to be trained in first aid provision for outdoors on latter
General	Extreme cold/wet	P	Hypothermia	Participants to wear appropriate clothing. Group to be trained in this and checked before departure on remote supervised expeditions
General	Sleeping outdoors	P	Cold / Wet	Ensure groundseets available. Provide warm place alternative 24Hr. Provide hot drinks 24Hr. Groups have food and stoves (and be trained in the ability to use them) for remotely supervised expeditions
General	Obstacles	P	Cuts	Avoid obstacles e.g. barbed wire fences, where possible. Ensure route plan is checked to ensure any obvious dangers are avoided
General	Obstacles	P	Cuts	Briefing to take care e.g. trees in dark
General	Rubbish, bushes, trees, fences	P	Cuts, other injuries	First aid kit to be carried by leader
General	Rubbish, bushes, trees, fences	P	Cuts, other injuries	Appropriate footwear to be worn
General	Drowning	P	Death	Route cards and risk assessments identify any dangerous water crossings. To be avoided if they are in spate or above boot height. Training provided to young people on this danger if on remotely supervised expedition. All trained in first aid provision
General	Loss of a participant/s from the group during activity	P	Emotional or physical harm	Briefing of leaders/participants on the group management techniques to be adopted during the activity.
General	Poor weather - high winds	P	Exhaustion or hypothermia	Forecast and weather to be reviewed prior to and during the activity and route to be changed if required. Participants and leaders to have appropriate clothing for the weather.
General	Exposed terrain	P	Exposure/hypothermia	Participants to carry appropriate personal equipment: waterproof jacket, trousers, hat, gloves, scarf
General	Exposed terrain	P	Exposure/hypothermia	Leaders carry spare fleeces, hats and gloves, Group members take extra if remotely supervised (with leaders having extra in case of needing to intercept group)
General	Exposed terrain	P	Exposure/hypothermia	Leaders carry bothy/tent/survival bag for emergency use
General	Open water	P	Falling in (wet/drowning)	Briefing to take care by open water - no messing about
General	Dehydration and hunger	P	Fatigue/ loss of concentration	Check water sources on route as part of planning, carry enough water and purification tablets. Carry spare high energy food. Train participants to understand the signs of dehydration and hunger.
General	Poor visibility	P	Get lost	Leader to carry map and compass and be able to use them
General	Poor navigation	P	Get lost	Count participants out and back (large groups)
General	Injury to Leader	P	Group are unsupervised	Participants briefed on what to do in the event of an accident, including if that is to the leader
General	Injury to Leader	P	Group are unsupervised	2nd adult to be present
General	Wind	P	Group spreading out	Monitor weather and brief group on action to take in case of adverse weather
General	Range of fitness level/experience	P	Group spreads out	Leader to be aware of participants within group
General	Range of fitness level/experience	P	Group spreads out	Appropriate pace to be set with identified stop points. Walk at pace of slowest. Amend route if required
General	Traffic	P	Hit by vehicle	Take care in areas where there is traffic - identify safe area to congregate
General	Traffic	P	Hit by vehicle	Carry torch/wear high visibility clothing in poor visibility conditions
General	Traffic	P	Hit by vehicle	Take care crossing roads - stop, look, listen and quick crossing.
General	Traffic	P	Hit by vehicle	Supervise road crossing where appropriate (particularly with a young group or if major busy road on remotely supervised expeditions)
General	Traffic	P	Hit by vehicle	Use pavements where available
General	Cold weather	P	Hypothermia	Dress appropriately for conditions
General	Cold weather	P	Hypothermia	Participants all to have towel and spare dry clothes
General	Cold weather	P	Hypothermia	Participants monitor themselves and others, leaders to be particularly vigilant of others
General	Health (personal hygiene) / Sickness / D&A	P	Illness - participant unable to take part	Hand washing & standard hygiene precautions
General	Health (personal hygiene) / Sickness / D&A	P	Illness - participant unable to take part	Pre event disclosure of any recent illnesses
General	Hazards on routes	P	Injury / accident	Leader to select appropriate route and ensure participants follow that route
General	Hazards on routes	P	Injury / accident	Briefing of how to identify hazards - signs etc. and how to avoid them
General	Impaired judgement due to alcohol, cannabis	P	Injury / accident	Scout Association Rules to be followed (i.e. none to be taken)
General	Impaired judgement due to alcohol, cannabis	P	Injury / accident	If concerned a participant is unfit to take part then exclude / remove them from session
General	Blisters	P	Injury / accident	Correct fitting footwear. Minimise rubbing (e.g. appropriate socks, base layers). Keep feet / other parts dry to avoid rubbing / chaffing. Take rests as necessary. Monitor participants - extract if required.
General	Blisters, bruises, contusions	P	Injury / accident	Utilise safety equipment like gloves, ensure operators are trained in use of equipment such as winches, cleats etc. Supervise members to reduce risks.
General	Bunk Beds	P	Injury / accident	Pre-check accommodation so that beavers/cubs and below do not have to use a top bunk. Where possible utilise Scouting accommodation which should be compliant. If required place mattresses on the floor, use lower bunk.
General	Burn	P	Injury / accident	Ensure fires only occur in specific areas. Fires put out with water when not required. No skylarking near fires. Utilise stoves for tasks like boiling water instead of open fires to reduce risk. Allow hot objects to cool to avoid mishaps. Ensure supply of cool water if necessary and brief participants to reduce chance of mishaps.

General	Bushfire	P	Injury / accident	Run activities in low risk periods. Check conditions before hand and if risk appears to not go. Monitor activities evacuate if risk occurs, ensure evacuation plan and communications options exist to avoid.
General	Carbon Monoxide	P	Injury / accident	Ensure no cooking in enclosed areas like tents. Have dinning fly area set up for Scout camps, shelter facilities for Cubs etc in case of adverse conditions to reduce any need for cooking in tents. Ensure personnel aware of risk - part of badge work for sections.
General	Collisions	P	Injury / accident	Wide games in designated areas where line of sight available to reduce chance of collisions and participants aware of what is going on. No running in other areas to reduce risk.
General	Cramp / Strain	P	Injury / accident	Ensure participants hydrated. Encourage usage of electrolyte type drinks (e.g. Sports drinks). Run activities outside of hot parts of the day with sufficient breaks to reduce risk of cramps / strains. Assess physical conditions of participants before and during activity. Avoid highly strenuous activities to reduce risk.
General	Dehydration	P	Injury / accident	Slip, Slop, Slap to reduce risk. Activities during cooler parts of the day. Packing list includes full water bottles with minimum of 2 litres. Fluids on tap on camp and monitor participants to ensure that they are hydrated.
General	Drowning	P	Injury / accident	Competent swimmers, appropriate supervision (two leaders), use of buddy system, designated swimming area away from boating style activities.
General	Electrocution	P	Injury / accident	Annual electrical check performed. Ensure that any necessary maintenance is performed by a qualified electrician. Any sparks from switches necessitate an inspection. Educate members about caution with electrical devices.
General	Equipment Damage	P	Injury / accident	Ensure all persons trained in use of equipment. Inspect equipment before and after activities to ensure that any wear and tear does not cause further equipment damage. Only use equipment for intended purposes and during appropriate conditions (e.g. do not set up a tent in a cyclone).
General	Equipment Failure	P	Injury / accident	Train participants to ensure that construction is up to standard. Perform inspection during construction ensuring everything is in order. Test before usage, continuously monitor and if any concerns stop activities.
General	Falls	P	Injury / accident	Ensure appropriate supervision, perform briefing of youth. Utilise the buddy system to reduce the likelihood. If a swing or similar is set up then it must be in an appropriate area where activity can be done safely.
General	Fatigue / Exhaustion	P	Injury / accident	Ensure activities have suitable breaks, participants are hydrated (e.g. Sports drink). Run activities outside of the hot part of the day.
General	Frost Burn	P	Injury / accident	Ensure appropriate dress, check weather conditions. Have shelter / warmth available. Avoid touching very cold surfaces.
General	Gas leak	P	Injury / accident	Butane has a distinctive smell reducing the risk. Inspect cylinders before use. Retire anything that looks suspect. Ensure gas equipment is turned off when not being used. Store securely to reduce risk of damage
General	Heat Stroke	P	Injury / accident	Hold event outside of hottest / suniest part of day. Use appropriate clothing and have sunscreen available. Slip, Slop, Slap. Ensure participants are well hydrated. Meals contain essential salts and monitor participants to avoid risk. Ensure quiet down times are available for resting up.
General	Heat Stroke / Stress	P	Injury / accident	Hold event outside of hottest / suniest part of day. Use appropriate clothing and have sunscreen available. Slip, Slop, Slap. Ensure participants are well hydrated. Meals contain essential salts and monitor participants to avoid risk. Ensure quiet down times are available for resting up.
General	Hyperthermia	P	Injury / accident	Ensure appropriate hydration, avoid hot parts of the day. Ensure shelter / shade that is sufficiently cool to avoid heat stress. Check weather forecast leading up to the event. When doing long range planning take monthly historical data into account. Dress appropriately. Cancel event if weather conditions are too extreme.
General	Hypothermia	P	Injury / accident	Ensure shelter that reduces risk of exposure. Utilise layering with windproof outer. Utilisation of food / warm beverages to maintain core body temperature. Check weather forecast leading up to the event. When doing long range planning take monthly historical data into account. Cancel event if weather is too extreme.
General	Insect Bite	P	Injury / accident	Utilisation of long sleeved shirts and long pants. Utilise insect repellent. Point out insect nests (eg. Ants) as bushwalk progresses (known from pre-event scouting. Have identified anyone who has allergies.
General	Medical Condition	P	Injury / accident	Ensure aware of conditions through medical forms being read / evaluated before event. Ensure information for adult / other participants is available. Know requirements for medications, enquire about condition management plans. Have first aid kits available, ensure first aid trained members available. Extraction point should be known with nearest medical facility. In some cases ensuring carer is available.
General	Muscle Strain	P	Injury / accident	Strain caused from exhaustion / stress on muscles. Use correct lifting techniques, lift / move objects that are heavy with two or more persons. Perform warm ups and avoid rushing to reduce risk (plan ahead).
General	Preparation	P	Injury / accident	Ensure appropriate preparation. If any doubts reschedule and utilise contingency plan for alternate / wet weather activity. Do not allow continuation if participants could be at risk.
General	Lack of qualified First Aider	P	Injury / accident	A person qualified in first aid must be bought along together with the appropriate equipment. Activity co-ordinator to confirm at least one participant is qualified.
General	Scald	P	Injury / accident	Ensure hot water is in a restricted area. No running or sky larking permitted in the area. Handles etc are not poking out. Do not simply have hot water lying around. First aid kit and cold water available in case of scalds. Evacuation plan and medical personel contact details available in case anything happens.
General	Seat belt not being worn and an accident	P	Injury / accident	All travellers must agree to wearing a seatbelt. A check is performed to ensure that they are wearing a seatbelt. All vehicles must have seat belts fitted.

General	Smoke	P	Injury / accident	Ensure anyone who has respiratory conditions is kept away from smoke. Monitor participants. Fire away from main area. Utilise dry fuel rather than fuel with increased chance of smoking. Cook over coals to further reduce risk of smoke.
General	Snake Bite	P	Injury / accident	Travel in Groups making noise as proceeding. Stay out of long grass sticking to trails / designated areas. Hike in cooler periods when snake activity is less. Do not confront snakes - back away. Double sock in warmer weather with long pants being utilised. Have participants trained in first aid as well as taking a first aid kit if something does happen. Have communication device as well as evacuation plan.
General	Strains /Sprains	P	Injury / accident	Ensure heavy equipment is lifted by multiple persons (including adults). Minimise cartage distance. Ensure activities performed by those that are fit enough to undertake the task.
General	Sunburn	P	Injury / accident	Hold event outside of hottest / suniest part of day. Use appropriate clothing and have sunscreen available. Slip, Slop, Slap.
General	Tiredness / Fatigue resulting in a motor ve	P	Injury / accident	Follow standard driving requirements by breaking the drive every two hours. Ensure participants are well rested. Start time for the event is neither too early or too late to try and ensure that drivers are well rested. Encourage participants to advise convoy leader if they feel tired so that we can break. Drive time factors in rest breaks.
General	Drivers are not licenced.	P	Legal	Check that drivers are licenced. Record down licence details.
General	Legal	P	Legal	Possession of clasp knives - consult POR and abide by any legal rules. Ensure appropriate supervision, do not tolerate sky larking and knives are only to be used for appropriate purposes.
General	Vehicle must be in a roadworthy state bef	P	Legal	Check with drivers that they have their vehicles maintained. Stress the need for vehicles to be roadworthy. Any concerns to be reported. Perform a visual inspection prior to departure. Have drivers check their vehicles as well.
General	Vehicle not appropriately insured (compre	P	Legal	All vehicles utilised for Scouting (including trailers) must have current comprehensive insurance. Confirm with drivers that this is the case. If in doubt ask to see insurance coverage. If this is not provided then don't use.
General	Encounter drunk/drugged people/groups	P	Physical/emotional trauma	Once aware of the individual or group ensure group are all together and consider alternative route if possible. Use local knowledge where available and ensure leader is ahead of the group to check know locations before group arrives
General	Encounter drunk/drugged people/groups	P	Physical/emotional trauma	Once aware of the individual or group ensure group are all together and consider alternative route if possible. Use local knowledge where available and ensure leader is ahead of the group to check know locations before group arrives
General	Disputes	P	Physical/emotional trauma	Ensure agreed expectations about behaviour are established. Monitor participants to ensure stressful situations are managed. Know personality of persons to identify risks. Separate those that clash to avoid situations.
General	Distress / Emotions	P	Physical/emotional trauma	Monitor participants to ensure stressful situations are managed. Know personality of persons to identify risks. Separate those that clash to avoid situations.
General	Forget Someone	P	Physical/emotional trauma	Create list of transporters and assign youth to particular vehicles and perform a head count before leaving, at any scheduled stops and on arrival. Also do the same for the return leg of the journey. Need to ensure that member list includes details of adults as well as Youth.
General	Getting lost on transit to the venue	P	Physical/emotional trauma	Distribute a map to everyone who is a driver. Ask them to pass this to the passenger in the front seat that is the navigator. Provide contact numbers for all drivers and follow in convey to the location. Ensure all vehicles have a full charged mobile phone with sufficient credit. If possible encourage participants to bring a GPS with them. If anyone appears to lag behind pull over at a safe location and wait for them.
General	Supervision	P	Physical/emotional trauma	A suitably qualified and experienced leaders should be running activity. Activity approval checks all requirements, Scouts organisational policy ensures that this is performed. Appropriate support personnel should also be available to ensure youth can be supervised by leaders.
General	Open water	P	River in spate and alternative route required	Plan alternative route in advance - brief to take care and change route if in any doubt.
General	Sleeping outdoors	P	Security/Safety	Ensure site has security. Leaders have recced the campsites beforehand if remotely supervised expeditions
General	Sleeping outdoors	P	Security/Safety	If remotely supervised expedition leaders visit group in the evening at agreed time to ensure arrived & the following morning to ensure they have departed.
General	Sleeping outdoors	P	Security/Safety	Instructions given to participants on not having bare feet in camo. Risk of burns/scolds whilst cooking, standing on glass, metal (ie tent pegs) etc
General	Asbestos	P	Security/Safety	Avoid locations that have asbestos. Risk should be low if is covered. Do not scratch / peel any paint if suspect asbestos. Avoid locations that have this.
General	Driver being distracted due to participant	P	Security/Safety	Ensure that travellers are briefed before the trip. Risk of distraction for the driver can be minimised by having food available for travellers. Knowing where we are going (map provided) and having appropriate stops. If different travellers are causing distractions they can be seperated. Worst case is that parents can be asked to pick up their children. Organising activities, games, music etc minimises risk of passengers becoming distracted. Have a navigator in the car. Ensure car is not overcrowded. Break every 2 hours.
General	Animals	P	Serious injury/death	Areas with domestic animals (especially cows) should be avoided. If absolutey necessary travel around the perimeter of field, walking together.
General	Poor weather - lightning strikes	P	Serious injury/death	Forecast and weather to be reviewed prior to and during the activity and route to be changed if required. Ridges to be avoided if lightning forecast or observed.
General	Explosion	P	Serious injury/death	Check equipment before packing for activity. Any suspect equipment is to be retired appropriately. Do not store cyclinders where they could get hot. Ensure all equipment is inspected before use. Ensure only trained, competent persons utilise equipment.

General	Fire	P	Serious injury/death	Ensure fires are well away from tents, personnel etc. Tents located in open area and when fires are no longer required are extinguished in accordance with safety requirements (e.g. douse with water not sand. Check on fire etc to ensure it is out). Perform safety briefing to advise personnel about risks.
General	Major Injury	P	Serious injury/death	Brief participants, ensure appropriate footwear etc to reduce risks of falls etc. Ensure that evacuation plan exists in case of injury. Monitor activity to reduce risk and ensure youth are supervised. Carry first aid kit and have trained/competent members to treat if injury does occur.
General	Secondary Drowning	P	Serious injury/death	Ensure anyone who has been rescued from drowning seeks immediate medical attention. Ensure that they are monitored.
General	Stab injury	P	Serious injury/death	Ensure equipment is put away to reduce risk of stab injuries. Participants trained / shown how to use items. Monitor those participants who need extra encouragement to act responsibly.
General	Food Poisoning	P	Sickness	Ensure hands and equipment are cleaned. Use anti-bacterial washes. Avoid cross contamination when preparing. Store food items at appropriate temperatures in dedicated storage containers. If in doubt about a food item dispose of item rather than risk food poisoning. Keep supply of reserve food for emergency usage (e.g. Baked Beans etc). If any person is sick then they should not prepare meals. Scouts utilise own cutlery etc to reduce risk of contamination. Utilise serving instruments (e.g. Tongs). Ensure participants use good hygiene practices.
General	Food Allergy	P	Sickness, allergic reaction / death	Have medical advice detailing allergies, restrict menu to avoid potential allergy foods. Determine if management plan exists and have on hand. Identify nearest medical facilities and extraction plan. Have members trained in first aid and have an epi-pen available.
General	Uneven/slippy ground surface	P	Slips, trips, falls	Suitable footwear to be worn
General	Uneven/slippy ground surface	P	Slips, trips, falls	First aid kit to be carried by leader or per pair in group on remotely supervised expeditions. All group to be trained in first aid provision for outdoors on latter
General	Uneven/slippy ground surface	P	Slips, trips, falls	Instruction to be given (age/experience-appropriate)
General	Uneven/slippy ground surface	P	Slips, trips, falls	Supervision (age/experience-appropriate). Potential "spot" on any hazardous areas
General	Road closure	P	Stranded at venue	Monitor weather / traffic warnings
General	Road closure	P	Stranded at venue	Follow police instructions
General	Road closure	P	Stranded at venue	Shelter in café in resort or in vehicles
General	Hot weather	P	Sun burn/heat stroke	Sun hat and sun cream to be used
General	Extreme heat/sun	P	Sun burn/heat stroke	Participants to wear appropriate clothing. Group to be trained in this and checked before departure on remote supervised expeditions
General	Extreme heat/sun	P	Sun burn/heat stroke	Appropriate use of suncream and sunhats
General	Extreme heat/sun	P	Sun burn/heat stroke	Appropriate use of suncream and sunhats
General	Cooking outdoors on stoves	P	Tents catch fire	Group training and briefing on how and where to use stoves. First aid kit to be carried by leader or per pair in group on remotely supervised expeditions. All group to be trained in first aid provision for outdoors on latter
General	Ticks	P	Tick bite - lyme disease	First aid kit to be carried by leader or per pair in group on remotely supervised expeditions. All group to be trained in first aid provision for outdoors and tick removal. Group trained to check for ticks at the end of each day.
General	Allergies	P	Sickness, allergic reaction / death	Ensure aware of conditions through medical forms being read. Identify potential hazards for anaphylaxis and have appropriate treatments available e.g. epi-pen and know how to use. Ensure information for adult / other participants is available. Know requirements for medications, enquire about condition management plans. Have first aid kits available, ensure first aid trained members available. Extraction point should be known with nearest medical facility. In some cases ensuring carer is available.
General	Drivers get separated from the Group.	P	Physical/emotional trauma	Distribute a map to everyone who is a driver. Ask them to pass this to the passenger in the front seat that is the navigator. Provide contact numbers for all drivers and follow in convey to the location. Ensure all vehicles have a full charged mobile phone with sufficient credit. If possible encourage participants to bring a GPS with them. If anyone appears to lag behind pull over at a safe location and wait for them.
General	Forgotten kit	P	Incomplete experience/health risk	Checklists of equipment to be provided for packing
General	Forgotten kit	P	Incomplete experience/health risk	Equipment check before leaving
Hill walking	Poor visibility	P	Get lost	Leader to have navigation experience appropriate to the terrain (& correct permit depending on terrain level)
Hill walking	Poor visibility	P	Get lost	If group are remotely supervised they are to carry sufficient maps and compasses and have been signed off by the adult leader in charge as being able to use them
Hill walking	Poor visibility	P	Get lost	If group are remotely supervised, checkpoint and contact procedures agreed with adult leader in charge
Hill walking	Poor navigation	P	Get lost	Work in groups - mix competent and less competent or supervise
Hill walking	Poor navigation	P	Get lost	If direct supervision, check numbers regularly. If remote use checkpoint procedures
Hill walking	Delayed progress	P	Possible benighting	Participants to carry a torch each
Hill walking	Delayed progress	P	Possible benighting	Leader to carry whistle, bivi bag/group shelter
Hill walking	Delayed progress	P	Possible benighting	Leader to monitor progress and shorten route if necessary and appropriate
Hill walking	Delayed progress	P	Possible benighting	If group are remotely supervised, checkpoint and contact procedures agreed with adult leader in charge
Hill walking	Serious injury to member(s) of the party	P	Possible benighting/death	Leaders (or young people if remotely supervised) know how to contact leaders and/or emergency services and/or how to get help if no phone signal

Hill walking	Rockfall	P	Serious injury/death	The route has been planned to avoid traversing beneath slopes/crags at risk of rockfall.
Hill walking	Fall from height	P	Serious injury/death	The route has been planned to avoid the risk of falls down steep slopes or over crag/cliff edges.
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Locks	P	Caught in deep recirculating hydraulics	Locks to be avoided
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Other people in group	P	Collision/impact injuries	Appropriate supervision
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Other people in group	P	Collision/impact injuries	No swimming in the same area as the paddling except during specified 'play' time
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Other water users	P	Collision/impact injuries	Leaders to be mindful of the presence of other craft on the water
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Other water users	P	Collision/impact injuries	Leaders to be mindful of other water users e.g. fishermen
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Other water users	P	Conflict	Leaders to be mindful of other water users e.g. fishermen
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Rubbish	P	Cuts, other injuries	Avoid obvious rubbish
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Water	P	Drowning	Bouyancy aids to be worn - appropriate size and fitting
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Water	P	Drowning	Suitably-sized canoes and kayaks to be used
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Water	P	Drowning	Capsize drill to be carried out under controlled conditions at the start of the activity session
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Water	P	Drowning	Suitably-experienced/qualified (depending on environment) leaders present
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Water	P, B	Drowning	Appropriate briefing to members on bank/canal edge about safety while not on the water.
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Water	P,B	Drowning	Non-swimming by-standers to be offered bouyancy aid or instructed to keep well away from water's edge
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Equipment	P	Entrapment in boat on capsize	Capsize drill to be discussed at the start of the activity session
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Equipment	P	Entrapment in boat on capsize	Participants to wear appropriate footwear
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Equipment	P	Entrapment in boat on capsize	Appropriate supervision
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Cold water	P	Immersion hypothermia	Minimise length of time in water
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Poor water quality	P	Infection from waterborne diseases	Visual assessment of water quality before activity starts
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Poor water quality	P	Infection from waterborne diseases	Cuts and abrasions to be covered
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Poor water quality	P	Infection from waterborne diseases	Wash hands before eating food
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Poor water quality	P	Infection from waterborne diseases	Shower after activity
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Poor water quality	P	Infection from waterborne diseases	Wash clothes after activity
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Separation of group	P	Loss of a member or slow to effect a rescue	Monitor group, manage group size, good communication, advance briefing about looking out for each other
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Heavy boats	P	Manual handling injuries	Teach and use correct lifting techniques
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Heavy boats	P	Manual handling injuries	Boats to be carried by two people
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Heavy boats	P	Manual handling injuries	Instruction to be given on emptying water from boats
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Over-exertion	P	Muscular injury	Warm up before getting on the water
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Over-exertion	P	Muscular injury	Teach correct paddling technique
Kayaking/Canoeing Class C	Over-exertion	P	Muscular injury	Consider group members when planning length of trip
On Piste Snowsports	Poor visibility	P	Get lost	Leader to have navigation experience appropriate to the resort
On Piste Snowsports	Poor visibility	P	Get lost	Leader to carry piste map and be able to use them
On Piste Snowsports	Personal Equipment	P	Injury / accident	Personal equipment fitted / adjusted by qualified person only
On Piste Snowsports	Personal Equipment	P	Injury / accident	Personal equipment checked before use
On Piste Snowsports	Inappropriate Terrain	P	Injury / accident	Leader to select pistes suitable for the participants
On Piste Snowsports	Inappropriate Terrain	P	Injury / accident	Leader to select appropriate route and ensure participants follow that route
On Piste Snowsports	Snow Park	P	Injury / accident	Leader to select appropriate features and ensure participants follow that route
On Piste Snowsports	Snow Park	P	Injury / accident	Leader to pre check the features to ensure suitable
On Piste Snowsports	Snow Park	P	Injury / accident	Briefing of participants before each feature
On Piste Snowsports	Injuries on skicross/boardercross tracks	P	Injury / accident	Leader to select appropriate route and ensure participants follow that route
On Piste Snowsports	Injuries on skicross/boardercross tracks	P	Injury / accident	Leader to pre check the course to ensure suitable
On Piste Snowsports	Injuries on skicross/boardercross tracks	P	Injury / accident	Briefing of participants before each course
On Piste Snowsports	Avalanche	P	Injury / death	only ski on piste
On Piste Snowsports	Avalanche	P	Injury / death	monitor avalanche warnings from resort and only ski on open pistes
On Piste Snowsports	Other Participants	P	Injury due to falling or collision with another skier / boarder or an inanimate object	Briefing of Snowsport code - take care and be aware of other participants.
On Piste Snowsports	Other Participants	P	Injury due to falling or collision with another skier / boarder or an inanimate object	Leader to take group to side of slope to stop until other participants have passed if concerned about their conduct
On Piste Snowsports	Chairlifts	P	Injury from falling off chair	Briefing of use of chair especially safety bar
On Piste Snowsports	Chairlifts	P	Injury from falling off chair	Younger / less experienced participants paired with older / more experienced - in most cases leader
On Piste Snowsports	T-Bars/ Poma Lifts	P	Injury from falling off uplift	Briefing before use of uplift, how to get on / off and going up and if fall off
On Piste Snowsports	Chairlifts	P	Injury from getting hit by chair	Briefing of use of chair
On Piste Snowsports	T-Bars/ Poma Lifts	P	Injury from getting hit by t-bar / poma	Briefing before use of uplift, how to get on / off
On Piste Snowsports	T-Bars/ Poma Lifts	P	Losing group from from falling off uplift	Briefing of where to go if fall off

Watersports	Collisions with other water craft	P	Injury / accident	Ensure competent personnel operating water equipment and that all water / marine rules are followed. If anyone sky-larks remove them from the activity. For skiing, tubing etc a spotter is required. Slow down around swimmers etc.
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